



## **SPECIFICATION DATA SHEET**

**For the Information of Specifiers and Trades**

### **AXOLOTL TERRACOTTA**

#### **Product Description**

Axolotl Terracotta is a liquid application and is applied to form a veneer onto a variety of building materials of varying shape and size. Axolotl Terracotta has been developed to bond to substrates such as customwood, metal, CFC sheeting, glass and fiberglass creating a chemical and mechanical bond to the substrate. Axolotl Terracotta surfacing provides a joint free terracotta veneer that looks and performs just like solid terracotta. Architects and designers using Axolotl Terracotta can select from a wide range of terracotta finishes in a variety of colours and surface textures. The terracotta can be raw or polished. Typical applications of Axolotl Terracotta include; facades, louvres, feature walls, shop fit-outs, signage, lift interiors, relief paneling and sculpted pieces.

#### **Advantages over Solid Terracotta**

Axolotl Terracotta retains the integrity of natural terracotta with variance in texture and colour. In keeping with Axolotl's current practices, Axolotl Terracotta can be bonded onto traditional building materials. This allows the terracotta aesthetic to be realised anywhere you may normally use aluminium, CFC sheeting or stainless steel.

The unique coating process also enables Axolotl Terracotta to be utilised in situations never before considered possible in design, as it can be bonded onto complex shapes and profiles, and modern building materials.

Additionally, the issues of shrinkage, weight, scale and manufacturing times found with traditional terracotta are dramatically improved.

Axolotl Terracotta is Australian produced and manufactured. It is offered in a range of colours and textures and has unlimited design potential. Each project can be further individualised with Axolotl's in-house ability to carve or etch custom designs onto the surface.

#### **Test Results**

##### **Simultaneous Determination of Ignitability, Flame Propagation, Heat Release and Smoke Release**

CSIRO and NATA tested in accordance with Australian Standard 1530.3-1989, Simultaneous Determination of Ignitability, Flame Propagation, Heat Release and Smoke Release.

Ignitability Index (0-20)	Spread of Flame Index (0-10)	Heat Evolved Index (0-10)	Smoke Developed Index (0-10)
0	0	0	2

#### **Accelerated Weathering Tests**

Axolotl Terracotta has undergone Accelerated Weathering tests of 3950 hours, equivalent of 10 years and shows no film breakdown. The surface oxidization can be removed with light scouring with steel wool. Under cyclic heat - rain and humidity, no form of film degradation is apparent for any of the system.

### Household Chemical Resistance

Axolotl Terracotta has undergone 8 hrs concentrated exposure to common household cleansers all recording no effect to the Axolotl coat.

Additional Independent testing was conducted by AWATA Product testing with the following results:

Chemical Sample	Staining Rating
Ammonia	5
Bleach	5
10% citric acid solution	5
Vinegar	5
Windex	5
Betadine	5

Where 5 equals no change and 1 equals very significant change. Each chemical was applied to the sample and allowed to stand for 1 hour.

### Durability

The physical and chemical tests indicate the coatings have excellent impact resistance, high water pressure washing and very good chemical resistance to the more popular household cleansers.

### Maintenance

Clean Axolotl Terracotta surfaces with warm water and mild detergents only. Never use any thinners, caustics or powder cleansers. Solvent resistance for removal of graffiti is very good with the application of the Axolotl topcoat, however consultation with Axolotl is advised regarding the use of these products for cleaning.

### General Surface Preparation

Surfaces to be finished must be supplied in their raw state, i.e. no paint, varnishes etc. and must be dry and free of oils, rust or scale. Surfaces should also be kept clean and free from any contaminants that could affect the terracotta. Use fillers recommended below for particular materials. **Do not use oil-based putties or fillers.**

Imperfections in surfaces caused by jointing, fixings and mechanical damage will copy into the finished surface unless carefully repaired.

Axolotl Terracotta will penetrate into fixing holes, which should have adequate clearance or be redrilled after the terracotta is applied. Components should be sized to allow for the thickness of the terracotta, approx 0.5mm. Axolotl Terracotta must be applied prior to any adjacent areas being treated. Indicate those areas that are to receive specialized masking.

As Axolotl Terracotta is applied by hand, the completed surface cannot be entirely uniform. These small irregularities add to the natural and authentic appearance of the terracotta.

### Requirements for Substrates

It is recommended that the highest quality substrate be used at all times. Axolotl are not always able to determine the quality of a product when it is delivered to us however if it is obvious, we will bring it to your attention before we commence work. Axolotl do not recommend grain substrates for outdoor use. Non-grain substrates such as CFC, Masonite and Phenolic resin are preferred.

**Edge work** - All sharp and square edges should be radiused or bevelled to a minimum of 1mm. Please note it is the responsibility of the supplier to prepare the edges as noted, unless otherwise quoted for as part of Axolotl's scope of works. Failure to prepare edges as specified will void the warranty of the Axolotl treatment.

**Sheet metal** - The minimum thickness recommended for the metal substrate is approximately 2mm. Sheet metals can be supplied raw if suitable with the metal alloy selected for coating or should be supplied with a pretreatment for external use or to create a suitable barrier between the substrate and selected metal coating. (See note on pretreatment and preparation)

**Steel** - Welded steel structures can be coated with Axolotl Metal however; once components have been metal coated they cannot be welded again without causing damage to the metal. Steel should be powder coated or galvanized for external use. (See note on pretreatment and preparation)

**Customwood and CFC** - Where possible it is recommended to use MDF and CFC of 9mm thickness or greater to prevent warpage. Screw and glue all joints and use solvent to wipe off any excess glue. Fill all cracks, holes, imperfections etc. with Polyfiller or Auto Body Filler and sand to a level surface. Radius all sharp and square edges to a minimum of 1mm.

**Masonry, Concrete and Plaster Cast** - Pieces should be produced from moulds free of oil and release agents. Fill all imperfections with Polyfiller or casting plaster and radius all sharp points and edges to a minimum of 1mm. It is not recommended that plaster pieces be used externally.

**Polystyrene** - Lightly sand using 120-grade sandpaper. Imperfections in the polystyrene may read into the finish. Epoxy Resin hardener coat sanded to desired texture required for Axolotl to coat.

**Fiberglass** - Wash down surfaces with acetone then sand to a non-glossy surface using 120-grade sandpaper.

**Plastics** - Surface should be heavily scoured or sanded to obtain greater bonding. Discuss suitability with Axolotl first. Plastics can expand and contract over large surface areas when used externally.

### **Pretreatment and Preparation**

The recommended pretreatment and preparation of metal substrates varies based on the material type, application (i.e. internal or external), design of item, and specified Axolotl coating type.

Preparation between the base material and the Axolotl metal finish is often required to remove risk of chemical reaction; metals can naturally react with one another when the different alloys come into contact. Axolotl will express the need for pretreatment of the substrate where possible and can offer some pretreatment options for each individual job.

In the case of powder coating, a warranty grade powder is recommended. In the case of galvanised metals, hot dip galvanisation is preferred. Axolotl recommends that the coating company providing such treatments warrant all their work.

It is the client's sole responsibility to ensure that the substrate they supply to Axolotl is suitable or has been treated with the appropriate protective coatings. In many cases a faulty coating system cannot be identified until it begins to fail. Poor quality systems can have a life span of up to 5 years; high quality systems are warranted for 15 years. Where Axolotl is able to identify a substandard pretreatment or substandard preparation of an item that arrives into the factory, we will advise the client, and works cannot proceed until the substrate is rectified. (Although visible identification of the pretreatment grade used is generally not possible).

Axolotl coatings are reliant on the preparative work and protective coating it is bonded to; failure of the preparative coatings will directly affect the Axolotl finish. The Axolotl warranty is voided where the proper preparation requirements of a project are ignored. The warranty and details of the preparatory works should be provided to Axolotl upon request.

Axolotl recommend Strip Co as the preferred pretreatment and preparatory coating company in Sydney. Contact: Paul Bucciarelli Phone: 02 9792 3411

Proper pretreatment is the base for any high-performance coating system and should be properly considered as the rework and rectification of a substandard system is difficult and costly.

**Disclaimer:** By signing Axolotl's quotation clients are acknowledging that they understand the outcomes as outlined above.

The information presented herein is supplied as a guide to those who handle, install or use this product. It is important that the end user makes a determination regarding the safety procedures utilised during use of this product and ensure they are adequate. Our application of written or spoken technical recommendations that we use to support the buyer/processor is based on our experience, according to the current state of knowledge in science and practice and are not binding and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship, and no additional obligations under the purchase contract. Since the use and application of this product is beyond our control, we cannot be held responsible for product field performance. The information represented above is the result of our considerable experience with this product but is not to be construed as a performance warranty.

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**For further information, technical assistance or costing please contact:**

Company    The Axolotl Group  
Phone       + 1(778) 680 0908  
Email       [riley@theaxolotl.com](mailto:riley@theaxolotl.com)  
Website     [www.theaxolotl.com](http://www.theaxolotl.com)